

St Hugh Of Lincoln Catholic Primary School

Progression in Skills - History

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Chronological Understanding	Sequence events in own life. Sequence 3 or 4 artefacts from distinctly different periods of time. Match objects to people of different ages.	Sequence artefacts closer together in time – check with reference books. Sequence photographs etc. from different periods of own life. Describe memories of key events in lives.	Place the time studied on a time line Sequence events or artefacts Use dates related to the passing of time	Place events from period studied on a time line Use terms related to the period and begin to date events Understand more complex terms e.g. BCE/AD	Know and sequence key events of time studied Use relevant terms and period labels Make comparisons between different times in history.	Place current study on time line in relation to other studies Use relevant dates and terms Sequence up to ten events on a time line.
Knowledge and Understanding Of Events, People and changes in the past	Recognise the difference between past and present in own and others' lives Know and recount episodes from stories about the past.	Recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result. Identify differences between ways of life at different times.	Find out about everyday lives of people in time studied Compare with our life today identify reasons for and results of people's actions Understand why people may have had to do something	Use evidence to reconstruct life in time studied Identify key features and events Look for links and effects in time studied Offer a reasonable explanation for some events	Study different aspects of life of different people Examine causes and results of great events and the impact on people Compare life in early and late times studied Compare an aspect of life with the same aspect in another period	Find about beliefs, behaviour and characteristics of people, recognising that not everyone shares the same views and feelings Compare beliefs and behaviour with another period studied Write another explanation of a past event in terms of cause and effect using evidence to support and illustrate



Historical Interpretation	Use stories to encourage children to distinguish between fact and fiction. Compare adults talking about the past – how reliable are their memories?	Compare 2 versions of a past event. Compare pictures or photographs of people or events in the past. Discuss reliability of photos/accounts/stories.	Identify and give reasons for different ways in which the past is represented. Distinguish between different sources and evaluate their usefulness Look at representations of the period – museum, cartoons etc	Look at the evidence available Begin to evaluate the usefulness of different sources Use of text books and historical Knowledge	Compare accounts of events from different sources. Fact or fiction offer some reasons for different versions of events cartoons, etc.	their explanation + Know key dates, characters and events of time studied + Compare and contrast ancient civilisations. Link sources and work out how conclusions were arrived at consider ways of checking the accuracy of interpretations – fact or fiction and opinion be aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions confident use of the library etc. for research.
Historical Enquiry	Find answers to simple questions about the past from sources of information e.g. artefacts.	Use a source – observe or handle sources to answer questions about the past on the basis of simple observations.	Use a range of sources to find out about a period Observe small details – artefacts, pictures Select and record information relevant to the study Begin to use the library and e-learning	Use evidence to build up a picture of a past event Choose relevant material to present a picture of one aspect of life in time past Ask a variety of questions Use the library, e-	Begin to identify primary and secondary sources Use evidence to build up a picture of life in time studied Select relevant sections of information confident use of	Recognise primary and secondary sources Use a range of sources to find out about an aspect of time past. Suggest omissions and the means of finding out bring



		for research Ask and answer questions.	learning for research	library, e-learning, research	knowledge gathering from several sources together in a fluent account.
Organisation and Communication	Communicate their knowledge through: Discussion, drawing pictures, drama/role play, making models, writing, using ICT.	Communicate knowledge and understanding in a variety of ways – discussion, pictures, writing, annotations, drama.	Select data and organise it into a data file to answer historical questions Know the period in which the study is set Display findings in a variety of ways Work independently and in groups	Use appropriate terms, matching dates to people and events record and communicate knowledge in different forms. Work independently and in groups showing initiative	Select aspect of study to make a display Use a variety of ways to communicate knowledge and understanding including extended writing Plan and carry out individual investigations.